

## Index

Page references in *italics* refer to tables and illustrations. Page numbers followed by n. or nn. refer to material found in notes.

- Abercromby, Ralph, expedition of, 257–58, 396n.85
- abolition: colonists' opposition to, 189–90; reasons for delay of, 135–36, 138–43; reasons for success of, 189; revitalization of movement for, 144; of slavery, in British territories, 190; of slavery, in Danish territories, 138–39; of slavery, in French territories, 170, 185–86; of slave trade, 143–44, 188. *See also* slavery
- Abolition Act (1807), 136, 141, 144, 188–89, 190
- Addington, Henry, 99
- Additional Forces Acts, 99
- “Adventures of Johnny Newcombe” (Elmes), 339–42, 340, 341
- Adye, Stephen, 207
- Africanization: of army, 357; by artisans, 128–30; consequences of, 135–36, 361; costs of, 133, 135; by fatigue slaves, 130, 132–33; as result of French Revolution, 269; slave purchases for, 136–38, 140–41; West India regiments and, 124
- alcoholism: in army, 196–97, 240–42; British government's role in, 240, 241, 284–86, 285–89, 321, 393n.57; colonists' role in, 284, 286–87, 291; and discipline, effects on, 293–94; lack of, among blacks, 293; medical consequences of, 291–94; mortality and, 281–83; among officers, 241–42, 283–84; plantations' role in, 196–97, 284, 286–87, 291; reasons for, 285–88. *See also* rum
- alliances, European, 252, 256, 390n.3
- altitude, health and. *See* hill stations
- American Revolution, 62
- Amerindians, 337
- Amiens, Treaty of. *See* Treaty of Amiens
- Anne, queen of England, Ireland, and Scotland, 51, 58
- Anstey, Roger, 137, 141
- Antigua: market, 70; Monks Hill, 15; petition for regiment by, 66–67
- Armed Neutrality of the Baltic Powers, 258, 259
- army: Abercromby expedition of, 257–58, 396n.85; Africanization of (*see* Africanization, of army); alcoholism in (*see* alcoholism, in army); attitude of, toward colonists, 179–80, 183–84, 195–97, 347–48, 360–61, 371nn.50, 52; bounty and, 57; cavalry, lack of, in West Indies, 360; characteristics of, 99–100; costs of maintaining, 63, 64–65, 112, 125, 191–95, 251–52 (*see also*

- colonists, cost of imperial defense and); criminal activity in, 209–10, 214–15, 294; demography of, 93; financial cuts in, 112; fraud in, 287; versus French, 91; Glover's criminalized-army theory and, 212–14; importance of, 369n.25; methods of avoiding induction into, 60; and militia, manpower rivalry with, 375n.5; militia replacement by, 55–56; numbers of deserters serving in, 99–102, 108; numbers of prisoners serving in, 102, 103–6, 212–14 (*see also* prisoners, army recruitment and); numerical strength of West Indian, 85–87, 86, 103; objectives of, in West Indies, 173, 200; as part of imperial government, 178–79; public opinion on, 49, 57, 91–92; punishment in (*see* punishment, military); recruitment for (*see* recruitment, for army); reforms of, 262, 316–18; selective conscription for, 58; size of, 56; slave trade activities of, 136–38, 140–41, 382n.30; as social reform agent, 199–200, 320; standing, 47–50, 202, 378nn.61, 64; strength of, 251; support of prostitution by, 169; training of, 131–32, 314, 326–27; women and (*see* prostitution; women). *See also* deserters; desertion; mercenaries; militias; officers; soldiers
- Army List*, 112, 115
- Army of Reserve Acts, 99
- Articles of War, 208, 230, 239
- artificers, 128–29
- artisans, black, 128–30
- Aruba, British conquest of, 258
- assemblies, colonial: colonial agents of, 176, 190; grants by, for army garrison, 66; royal governors and, 68–69
- Atkinson, Christopher T., 377n.55, 379n.91
- "Attack of the 3rd West India Regiment" (Eckstein), 266
- Atwood, Thomas, 34–35
- Austen, Jane, 403n.7
- Australia, penal settlements in, 97–98
- Aytoun, James, 24, 284, 289, 399n.3
- Balcarres, Earl of, 135, 257
- Ballingall, George, 313, 314
- Barbados, 15, 41, 42–43
- Barnett, Correlli, 332, 338, 339, 356, 369n.25
- Baron de Roll's Regiment, 112
- barracks, officers', 327, 328, 328–29
- barracks, soldiers': children in, 331, 332; conditions in, 329–30; design of, 327–29; mistresses in, 165–66; sleeping arrangements in, 19, 325, 399n.3
- Basseterre (Guadeloupe), 10, 11, 72
- "beating up," 56, 92. *See also* recruitment, for army
- Beckwith, George, 265, 266, 267, 267
- Bell, Charles, 307, 308, 397nn.117, 119
- Benoit, Pierre, 167
- Bent, George, 345
- Beresford, Marcus, 278
- Black Legion of Vengeance, 114
- Blackstone, William, 96
- Blair, Daniel, 308–9, 309
- Blanco, Richard, 300, 312
- Blane, Gilbert, 290, 300
- bloodletting, as treatment for diseases, 280, 304
- "bloody backs," 203
- Bolingbroke, Henry, 292
- Bolton, Reginald Pelham, 80
- bounty, for joining army, 57
- Bowler, R. Arthur, 23
- Bowyer, Henry, 264–65, 287
- boys: as artisans, 129; as soldiers, 124–26, 234, 380nn.114, 117
- Bramley, James, 235
- branding, 235–36
- Brimstone Hill (St. Kitts), 15, 72, 75–78, 76, 77, 364nn.22, 23, 381n.2
- "bringers," 57
- Britain: conquest of European colonies by, 258, 262–68; cost of military installations of, 83–84; cost of West Indies conflict to, 255, 268 (*see also* army, costs of maintaining);

- economic importance of West Indies to, 252–54, 271, 357–58; and France, declaration of war by, 186; in Haitian war of liberation, 255–56; national debt of, 254–55; “Old” West India colonies of, 41; overview of French war with, 249–67; peace overtures by, to Napoleon, 258–59; reliance on continental powers by, 252; rivals of, in West Indies, 261; and role of mercenaries in war with France, 110–11; settlement of colonies by, 368n.2; term of “British” and, 370n.38; terms of Treaty of Amiens and, 259; and trade and war with France, 252; and trade and West Indies, 252–53; and trade with Spain, 390n.8; West Indies garrison, effect of war with France on, 69, 85, 87, 186–87, 250–53; West India regiments, advantages for, 123–24, 139, 358. *See also* Parliament, role in West Indies administration
- “British Officer with the Island of Martinique in the Background” (Light), 296, 296
- “British Troops on the March,” 149
- Brocklesby, Richard, 312
- brothels, 166–69. *See also* prostitution
- Browne, Thomas Henry, 25, 33, 35–36, 75, 164, 366n.51, 391–92n.10
- Brunswick-Oels Jaegers, 114
- Buisseret, David, 14, 15, 72
- burials, 215
- Burke, Edmund, 249
- bush Negroes, 401n.37
- Caddy, Lieutenant, 7
- Cadwalder, Thomas, 290
- Calabrian Free Corps, 114
- Calder, Alexander, 305
- Caledonia (Jamaica), 310
- cavalry, lack in West Indies, 360
- Calver, William Louis, 80
- Campbell, Archibald, 74
- Campbell, Peter F., 331
- canteens, renting of, 286
- capital offenses, 205–6, 216, 230
- capital statutes, 94, 97–98, 235–36
- Capitulation Book*, 114
- capitulations, 114, 115–16
- Caribbean Sea, 38–39
- Carmichael, Hugh Lyle, 80, 193–94, 197–98, 198, 227, 261, 264
- cartoons, 114
- census, British (1801), 154
- Chasseurs Britanniques, 112
- Chichester, Charles, 289
- children: in army community, 157–59; death notices of, 392n.33; as financial drain on imperial treasury, 150; mortality rates of, 158–59; numbers of, 158; as slaves purchased on public account, 136–37; in soldiers’ barracks, 331, 332. *See also* boys
- Chisolm, Colin, 359
- Chollet, Samuel, 287–88
- Clark, Lieutenant, 165
- climate: Africans’ tolerance of, 117–19, 123, 130–32; Caribbean Sea and, 38–39; effect of, on soldiers’ morbidity and mortality, 85, 95, 299; European beliefs about, 132; heat as causative factor in disease, 24–25, 299; hurricanes, 34–35; mean annual temperatures, 17, 27–28; medical profession on impact of, 24–25, 131–32; soldiers’ reaction to, 24, 25, 27; storms, 33–34; in towns and ports, 28–29
- clinical-pathological correlation, in medicine, 305–6
- coastal batteries, 71–72
- coastal profiles, 7–8
- Cochrane, Admiral, 265
- Cockerill, A. W., 380n.114
- colonial agents, 176
- colonists: abolition, opposed to, 189–90; absenteeism of, 44; army officers as planters, 180; army’s attitude toward, 179–80, 183–84, 195–97, 347–48, 360–61, 371nn.50, 52; contemporary drawings of (*see* drawings); costs of imperial defense and, 64–66, 67, 191–95; emigration of non-planter class, 43–44, 64, 84; fatigue slave,

- provision by, 132–33; government and self-rule of, 174–77, 190, 192, 201; militia and, 51–53, 55–56, 65; as militia officers, 52; objectives of, 173; provision crops and, 63; royal governors as, 69; rum supplying by, 196–97, 284, 286–87, 291; security needs of, 23–24, 46, 63–64; and slave regiments, opposition of, 119, 121–22, 188, 199; and slave revolt, fears of, 45, 64; and warfare in West Indies, view of, 192. *See also* Edwards, Bryan
- commissary generals, 286–88
- Commission Report (1824), 78
- Commissions and Instructions*, 69, 175
- Comte d'Hervilly's Regiment, 111
- Comte du Dresnay's Regiment, 111
- concubinage, 161–66, 167, 343–44. *See also* prostitution
- conscriptio: in France, 91, 185; selective, 58–59, 122. *See also* recruitment, for army
- Conway, Henry, 56
- Coote, Eyre, 80
- coup de soleil*, 25
- courts martial. *See* punishment, military
- Craskell, Thomas, 72
- Craton, Michael, 104, 269
- Creole, term of, 371n.50
- Creoles. *See* colonists
- criminal activity, in army, 209–10, 214–15, 294
- crimps, 42, 57, 109
- Cromwell, Oliver, 47
- "culprits," 96–97, 102
- Cunningham, George, 278–79
- Curaçao, British conquest of, 258
- Curtin, Philip D., 137
- Daly, Peter, 240, 285
- Dalzell, Thomas, 66, 67
- Danish Army of the West Indies, 279
- Dawson, Pudsey, 141
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen, 184–85
- deficiency laws, 43
- deforestation, 20
- Denmark, 265. *See also* West Indies, Danish
- deodands (final refuges), 14–16, 75–78, 364nn.22, 23, 373n.99
- Description topographique, physique, civile, politique, et historique de la Partie française de l'Isle Saint-Domingue* (Saint-Mery), 162–63
- Deseada, British conquest of, 264, 265
- deserters: blacks, 226–27; Maroons and whites, 225–26; recruitment of, into British army, 99–101, 102, 108; search for, 224–25
- desertion: to avoid army service, 392n.20; disabling self-injury and, 60, 372n.67; fear of disease and, 220–21, 221; by garrison, 222; general courts martial for, 219; by island, 224, 224; by mercenaries, 222–23; as percentage of all crimes, 216, 217, 218; punishments for, 61, 216; reasons for, 218, 220; by West India regiments, 226–27; in West Indies versus rest of army, 221–22, 222
- diet, army, 191, 334, 349–51, 350
- Discipline and Punishment* (Foucault), 205
- disease. *See* health
- Disease and Its Control* (Hudson), 302
- Dominica: Fort Shirley, 72; Fort Young, 82; Morne Bruce, 15; Roseau, 6, 7; Scott's Head, 82, 83
- The Dominica Journal or Weekly Intelligencer*, 225
- Dos d'Ane (Guadeloupe), 15
- drawings, 69, 70. *See also* Elmes, William; James, Abraham; Light, Alexander Whalley; Rowlandson, Thomas
- Drescher, Seymour, 137
- "drumming out," 231, 233
- Duffy, Michael, 87; on disabling self-injury and desertion, 372n.67; on disease, effect of, on sea services, 278; on disease, effect of, on West Indies garrison, 88, 95, 194, 276; on Dundas, 258; on economic value of West Indies to Britain,

- 253–54, 271; *Soldiers, Sugar, and Sea Power: The British Expeditions to the West Indies and the War against Revolutionary France*, 248–49; on West India regiments, 269
- Duke of York's Greek Light Infantry, 114
- Dundas, Henry, 258, 382n.40; on authorization of slave regiments, 119–20; on benefits of slave regiments, 139; on black artisans, 129–30; *Facts Relative to the Conduct of the War in the West Indies*, 316–17; on fatigue slaves, 132; support of, for slave regiments, 123; testimony on war before House of Commons, 375n.17; troop commitment to Haitian war of liberation, 256; on Vaughan's proposal of slave regiments, 117
- Dunlop, General, 215
- Dunn, Richard S., 27, 43, 44
- Dupin, F. P. C., 92
- Durham Light Infantry Regiment, 277
- Dutch colonies. *See* Netherlands, colonies of
- Dyott, William, 241–42
- earthquakes, 35–36
- Eckstein, John, 266, 266
- Edwards, Bryan, 3–4, 5, 8–9
- 8th Regiment, 60
- 8th West India Regiment, 142
- Elmes, William, 339, 342, 344, 345
- empire, definition of, 45
- engineers, army, 73
- Enlightenment, medicine and, 274
- Essay on Military Law and the Practice of Courts Martial* (Tytler), 207
- executions, military, 204, 204–5. *See also* punishment, military
- extraordinary accounts, 113
- Facts Relative to the Conduct of the War in the West Indies* (Dundas), 316
- fatigue slaves, 130, 132–33, 135
- “Fatigues of the Campaign in Flanders” (Gillray), 114
- Fergusson, William, 358, 359; on Africans' tolerance of climate, 118–19, 131; on alcoholism of troops, 283; on disinfectants, 313; *Notes and Recollections of . . . William Fergusson*, 313; prescribing of rum by, 285; on rusty surgery equipment, 395n.85
- Fick, Carolyn E., 44, 185
- 5th West India Regiment, 120, 121
- finances: colonists' costs for imperial defense, 64–66, 67, 191–95; cost to Britain of West Indies conflict, 255, 268; cost of Africanization of army, 133, 135; cost of maintaining army, 63, 64–65, 112, 125, 191–95, 251–52; cost of military installations, 83–84
- 1st (Royal) Regiment, 103
- 1st West India Regiment, 120, 121
- flogging: British abolishing of, 206; cessation of, 206; French abolishing of, 206; of homosexuals, 230–34; lash sentences in, 227–29, 228, 236–37, 237, 247; as public spectacle, 203–4; of women, 229–30
- Fores, Samuel, 180
- Forrest, Charles, 133, 134, 154
- Fort Augusta (Jamaica), 74–75
- Fort Charles (Guadeloupe), 11
- Fort Charlotte (St. Vincent), 15
- Fort de France (Martinique), 8, 9, 11, 364n.17
- Fort Desaix (Martinique), 11, 12, 14
- Fortescue, John W., 311; anecdote about relative of, 279, 339, 342; on desertions, 218; on disease, 88; on drunkenness in army, 242; on German mercenaries, 111; *History of the British Army*, 248; on independent companies and whole regiments, 50–51; on “Negro Revolt,” 186; on parsimony of government, 315; on reasons for criminal activity in army, 214–15; on 60th Regiment, 376n.35; on soldiers' barracks, 329; on soldiers' diet, 350; on soldiers' leisure time, 336; on West Indian service as

- “open grave,” 376n.33; on West India regiments, 123
- Fort George (Grenada), 15, 72
- Fort George (Tobago), 15
- fortifications. *See* installations, military
- fort Negroes. *See* fatigue slaves
- Fort New Amsterdam (Suriname), 73, 73–74
- fortresses. *See* installations, military
- Fort Royal (Martinique), 8, 9, 11, 364n.17
- Fort Shirley (Dominica), 72
- Fort St. Louis (Martinique), 373n.97
- 45th (Foot) Regiment, 240, 285, 292
- Fort Young (Dominica), 82
- Foucault, Michel, 205
- 4th West India Regiment, 33, 121, 142
- France: abolishing of flogging in, 206; abolition of slavery in territories of, 170, 185–86; army conscription in, 91, 185; declaration of war on Britain by, 186; economic importance of West Indies to, 254; medical education in, 322, 399n.146; overview of war with Britain, 249–67; Royal Navy blockade of ports of, 262; soldiers’ hair in, 400–401n.26; trade and war with Britain, 252
- Fraser’s Corps of Infantry, 100
- Frederick the Great, 113–14, 379n.80
- free labor, colonists’ view of, 177
- French Revolution: British public opinion on, 249; effect of, on British elite, 333; effect of, on French army, 243; effect of, on national warfare, 184–85; effect of, on West Indies, 185–86, 268–69; European opinion on, 249–50
- Frey, Sylvia R., 62, 105
- Fuller, John, 143
- Gabriel, Richard, 321
- Galen of Pergamun, 302–3
- Garrison, Fielding, 274
- Geographical Society, 9
- George III, king of Great Britain and Ireland and of Hanover, 111, 139, 377n.51
- Germans, as mercenaries, 62–63, 110–11, 372n.77
- Gilbert, Arthur N., 105–6, 230–31, 233, 234, 239, 242
- Gillray, James, 114
- Glover, Richard: on conditional pardons, 98; on criminal activity of officers, 239; on flogging, 206; on officer absenteeism, 348–49; on prisoners in British army, 104–5, 210, 212–14
- Gomm, William, 19
- Gordon, Theodore, 281
- Gordon, Willoughby, 141
- Goveia, Elsa, 44, 124, 161–62, 189
- governors, royal, 68–69, 175–76
- “A GRAND JAMAICA BALL!” (James), 182, 183–84, 347–48
- Grant, Samuel, 346
- Greater Antilles, description of, 5
- Grenada: Fort George, 15, 72; slave revolts in, 186–87, 270
- Grenville, William Wyndham, 140, 143, 189, 382n.40
- Grey, Charles, 186
- Grouvel, François, 110, 111
- Guadeloupe: Basseterre, 10, 11, 72; British conquest of, 264, 265–66, 268; Dos d’Ane, 15; Fort Charles, 11
- guard duty, 336–38
- Gulf Stream, 39
- Haiti, establishment of, 185, 255–56, 269. *See also* St. Domingue
- Hall, Neville, 197
- Hanoverians, 62, 111
- Harrison, Gordon, 365n.28
- Hart, B. H. Liddell, 22
- Hay, Douglas, 207, 247
- Hay, John, 97
- health: alcoholism and, 281–83, 291–94; climate and (*see* climate); contagion theory of disease transmission, 315; crowd diseases, 312, 315; effect of uniforms on, 295–98, 296; hill stations and, 11–16, 19–22, 20, 78–80, 310–11; immunizations and, 318–20;

- nutritional factors in, 395n.85;  
 postservice deaths, 392n.10;  
 sanitary reform and, 311–18;  
 shortages of supplies and, 395n.85;  
 soldiers' age and, 50; treatments  
 for, 196, 280, 284–85, 295; West  
 India dry gripe, 290. *See also* hill  
 stations; medicine; yellow fever  
 health stations. *See* hill stations  
 Hessians, 62, 111  
 Hewitt, Private, 235  
 hill stations, 11–16, 19–23, 78–80,  
 310–11. *See also* Newcastle, hill  
 station at  
*History, Civil and Commercial, of the  
 British Colonies in the West Indies*  
 (Edwards), 3–4  
*History of the British Army* (Fortescue),  
 248  
 H.M.S. *Babet*, 35  
 Hobart, Lord, 193  
 Hobbes, Major, 195  
 Hobson, Joshua, 278  
 Hogarth, William, 125  
 Holland, William, 180–81  
 homosexuals, in military, 230–34,  
 399n.3  
 Hompesch's Light Infantry, 114  
 Honduras, 195  
 Honychurch, Lennox, 82–83  
 Horse Guards, 95, 297  
 Houlding, J. A., 49, 105  
 Howard, Thomas Phipps, 25, 34, 108,  
 147, 164  
 Hudson, Robert, 302, 317–18  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 17  
 humoralism, 273, 302–3, 304  
 Hunter, John, 290, 359  
 Huntington, Samuel P., 173  
 hurricanes, 34–35  
 Huskisson, William, 288, 289  
 Hyde, William, 96  
 Hypolite, Private, 227  
  
 immunizations, 318–20  
 indentured labor, 42  
 independent companies, 65  
 India, 50, 117  
 infantry, training for, 326–27  
 infantrymen, 72  
 Inikori, J. E., 137  
 installations, military: coastal batteries,  
 71–72; coastal fortresses, 72–76,  
 364n.17; costs of, 83–84; deodands,  
 14–16, 75–78, 364nn.22, 23,  
 373n.99; design of, 72–75,  
 373n.97; hill stations, 11–16, 19–  
 23, 20, 78–80, 310–11; labor for  
 construction of, 84; police posts,  
 80–82; routine in, 399n.1; signal  
 stations, 82–83; studies of,  
 373n.89. *See also* names of specific  
 installations  
 Irish Catholic Brigade, 107–8, 377  
 n.51  
 Irish Catholics, recruitment into  
 British army, 106–7  
 Irwin, John, 25, 33  
  
 Jackson, Robert, 131, 303–6, 358, 359;  
 on alcoholism of troops, 281; on  
 bleeding, 280, 304; on climate and  
 health, 131–32; as father of British  
 army medicine, 306; humoralism  
 and, 273, 304; localized pathology  
 of, 305–6; on mortality rates in  
 evacuated garrisons, 277; on  
 mountains and health, 22; *Outline  
 of the History and Cure of Fever . . . of  
 the West Indies*, 313–14; on personal  
 hygiene of soldiers, 313–14; on  
 postservice deaths, 392n.10; *A  
 Sketch of the History and Cure of  
 Febrile Diseases; More Particularly as  
 They Appear in the West Indies among  
 Soldiers of the British Army*, 305; on  
 training of soldiers, 131–32, 314; *A  
 Treatise on the Fevers of Jamaica*, 131–  
 32, 314; work on medical statistics,  
 298  
 Jacobins, 270  
 Jamaica: Caledonia, 310; Maroon  
 Town, 79, 310; Phoenix Park, 310;  
 Rodney's Lookout, 83; slave revolts  
 in, 119; Two Gun Battery, 133, 134;  
 Up Camp Park, 78–79, 329–30,  
 374n.105; West India regiments in,  
 193–94

- Jamaica: The Blessed Islands* (Olivier), 20–21
- James, Abraham, 371n.49; on Creole character, 179–80, 182, 347–48, 371nn.50, 52; “A GRAND JAMAICA BALL!,” 183–84; “JOHNNY NEW-COME,” 37, 37, 38; “MARTIAL LAW IN JAMAICA,” 53, 54, 55; “THE TORRID ZONE. OR, BLESSINGS OF JAMAICA,” 25, 26, 356; “A WEST INDIA SPORTSMAN,” 177, 178, 181
- Jassenboekje* (little jacket pattern book), 110
- Jenner, Edward, 307, 319
- Jocelyn, Julian, 289
- “JOHNNY NEW-COME” (James), 37, 37, 38
- Johnston, Henry, 24, 30, 33, 164
- Jordan, Winthrop, 163, 167
- justice, military, 57
- King’s German Legion, 109
- King’s Negroe Boys, 129
- King’s Negroes, 128–29, 130
- King’s Regulations*, 183
- King’s Royal Rifle Corps, 213
- King’s Royal Rifles. *See* 60th Regiment
- Kiple, Kenneth, 395n.85
- Kiple, Virginia, 395n.85
- Kipling, Rudyard, 280, 356
- Kirk-Greene, Anthony, 122
- Kisson, Private, 235
- Klingberg, Frank, 382n.42
- Kopperman, Paul, 145, 150
- Kupperman, Karen Ordahl, 24–25
- labor, for plantations. *See* slavery
- La Chatre’s Loyal Emigrant, 112
- lash sentences. *See* flogging, lash sentences in
- Leach, Jonathan, 24, 25, 36, 61, 180, 183, 215
- lead poisoning, 289–91, 292, 394n.69
- Leclerc, Victor Emmanuel, 260, 261
- Le Geyt, William, 59
- legislative assemblies, West Indies. *See* assemblies, colonial
- Leigh, Captain, 29–30, 31
- Lempriere, William, 298, 314–16, 358, 359
- Lesser Antilles, description of, 5, 7
- Letters from England* (Southey), 94
- Letter to the Addressers* (Paine), 180
- Lewis, Gordon K., 34, 45, 255–56
- Light, Alexander Whalley: Basseterre, 10, 11; Beau Soleil British Army Barracks, 152, 153; Brimstone Hill, 75, 76, 77, 77; British Officer with the Island of Martinique in the Background, 296, 296; drawings of West Indies by, 9–10; on hill stations, 22; married soldiers’ huts designed by, 400n.14; on Nosier Bridge, 13–14; Nosier Bridge Pass, 13; palms and, 373n.100; on rum shops, 284
- Lindsay, David, 346
- Lloyd, T. O., 251–52
- Loewenstein Chasseurs, 112
- Loewenstein Fusiliers, 112
- Loftie, William, 110, 296
- Long, Edward, 371n.52
- Louis XIV, king of France, 73
- Louis XVI, king of France, 250
- Louverture, Toussaint, 187, 193, 269
- Luscombe, Edward, 313
- Lynch, Private, 235
- Lynn, John, 243
- Magner, Lois, 280
- “Main Vegetable and Fruit Market, Paramaribo” (Benoit), 167
- Maitland, Thomas, 193
- malaria, 18. *See also* mosquitos
- Manchester, Duke of, 194
- “Man in the Hemorrhagic Stage of Yellow Fever” (Blair), 309
- Manners and Customs of the West India Islands* (Moreton), 342–43
- Manning, Helen Taft, 64, 176, 191, 194–95, 248, 390n.8
- Manningham, Coote, 359
- manumission, of slaves, 162, 166, 201
- “The March to Finchley” (Hogarth), 125
- Marie-Galante, British conquest of, 264, 265
- Maroons, 401n.37; banishment of, 294–95; revolt of, 119, 187, 191, 195, 257; white deserters among, 225–26

- Maroon Town (Jamaica), 79, 310  
*marronage*, 226, 227, 270
- Marshall, Henry: on barracks space, 330–31; *Notes on the Medical Topography of the Interior of Ceylon*, 302; *Observations on the State of Health of the Troops in North Britain*, 302; statistical studies by, 17–19, 27–28, 116, 220, 276–77, 298–300, 320
- “MARTIAL LAW IN JAMAICA” (James), 53, 54, 55
- martial races, concept of, 122–23
- Martinique: British conquest of, 264, 265, 268; Fort de France, 8, 9, 11, 364n.17; Fort Desaix, 11, 12, 14; Fort St.Louis, 373n.97
- Mason, Philip, 297
- Massachusetts Bay Colony, 290–91
- Mathew, William, 66
- McGrigor, James, 301, 359
- McLean, General, 346
- McLean, Hector, 282–83, 359
- McMahon, Lieutenant, 239
- McNeill, John R., 365n.28
- medicine: advancements in, 321; bloodletting as treatment for diseases and, 280, 304; changes in, 274, 358–59; clinical-pathological correlations in, 305–6; contagion theory of disease transmission, 274; education for, 322, 399n.146; in eighteenth century, 274–75, 291, 311; filth theory of disease, 317–18; humoral concepts of, 273, 302–3, 304; illustrations in, 306–10, 307, 309; immunizations and, 318–20; influence of Galen on, 302–3; sanitary reform in, 311–18; shortages of supplies and, 315–16; statistical studies of, 298–302 (see also *Statistical Report on the Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding among the Troops in the West Indies* [Marshall and Tulloch]). See also health
- mercenaries, 61–62, 379nn.80, 91; as British regiments, 114–15; contracts of, 114, 115–16; desertion by, 222–23; Germans as, 62–63, 110–11, 372n.77; names of units of, 114; numbers of, 111, 112–14, 378n.72; recruitment of, 108–16; role of, in war between Britain and France, 110–11; in 60th Regiment, 213; uniforms of, 109, 109–10; units of, 114; West Indian service of, 115
- Metz, Karen, 321
- Miles, Thomas, 235
- military courts, 197–99, 203, 207–9, 210, 211, 219; officer acquittals in, 238, 239–40; officers’ role in, 209, 244; reform attempts for, 245–47; weaknesses of, 243–44
- Militia Bill/Ordinance of 1641–42, 47
- militias: colonial, army replacement of, 55–56; colonial, ineptness of, 195, 371n.52; as colonial defense system, 51–55, 65; English, 370n.40; jealousy between army and, 181, 183; manpower rivalry with army, 375n.5; officers of, 52
- Missiessy, Admiral, 263
- mistresses. See concubinage
- Mitchell, Carleton, 31
- Monks Hill (Antigua), 15
- Monro, Donald, 312
- Montserrat, 15
- Moore, John, 115, 360
- Moore, Mrs. John (mother), 115
- Moreau de Saint-Mery, Ménéric-Louis-Elie, 162–63
- Moreton, J. B., 342–43, 346–47
- Morne Bruce (Dominica), 15
- Morne Fortune (St. Lucia), 15
- mortality rates: of blacks, 276; of children, 158–59; climate, effect on, 85, 95, 299; in evacuated garrisons, 277; during French revolutionary wars, 194, 276–77; in garrison, 215–16; in garrison versus British Isles, 299; in hill stations, 21; in Irish Catholic Brigade, 108; in Leeward Islands, 95; London’s concern with, 192; of other European forces, 279; postservice deaths and, 392n.10; of prisoners recruited into army, 104; reasons for, 279–88; in Royal Navy and transport service, 277–78; state

- of medical knowledge and, 273. *See also* *Statistical Report on the Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding among the Troops in the West Indies* (Marshall and Tulloch)
- mosquitos, 18, 36–38, 221, 281, 365n.35. *See also* yellow fever
- mountains: deodands and, 14–16, 75–78, 364nn.22, 23, 373n.99; European fears of, 8–9; health benefits of, 16–19, 22; militarization of, 10, 11–16
- mountain stations. *See* hill stations
- Murray, D. J., 174–75
- mutinies, 60, 143, 193, 392n.20
- Mutiny Act (1807), 123, 141, 144, 208–9
- Myers, Lieutenant, 165
- Myers, William, 279
- Napoleon, 258–60, 261, 262, 263, 267–68
- nature, European Romanticism and, 4, 14, 31, 346, 402n.61
- Nef, John, 138
- Nelmes, Sara, 307
- Nelson, Horatio, 36, 262
- Netherlands, colonies of, 40–41, 256, 263
- Nevis, 15
- Newcastle (Jamaica), hill station at, 19–22, 20, 79, 310, 366n.48
- The New Sailing Directions for the Caribbee Islands*, 35
- Nosier Bridge, 12–14
- Nosier Bridge Pass (Light), 13
- Notes and Recollections of . . . William Fergusson* (Fergusson), 313
- Notes on the Medical Topography of the Interior of Ceylon* (Marshall), 302
- Nugent, George, 147, 345, 372–73n.86
- Nugent, Maria, 147–48, 345, 367n.60
- Observations on the Diseases of Seamen* (Blane), 290, 300
- Observations on the Diseases of the Army in Jamaica* (Hunter), 290
- Observations on the Diseases of the Army* (Pringle), 312
- Observations on the Means of Preserving the Health of Soldiers* (Monro), 312
- Observations on the State of Health of the Troops in North Britain* (Marshall), 302
- Oeconomical and Medical Observations* (Brocklesby), 312
- officers: absenteeism of, 348–49; acquittals of, 238, 239–40; alcoholism among, 241–42, 283–84; army recruitment of common soldiers and, 105–6; attitude of, toward common soldiers, 333; barracks of, 327, 328, 328–29; black, 121, 201; commissions of, 338–39; concubinage and, 161–66, 167, 343–44; credo of, 403n.7; criminal activities of, 195–96, 237, 239–42; criticisms of, 246; diet of, 350, 351; elitism of, 19; in French army, 243; garrison life of, 338–49; leisure activities of, 339–49; of militia, 52; physical punishment of, 240; as planters, 180; on punishment, 206–8; punishment of, 207, 239, 242–43; role of, in military courts, 209, 244; of 16th Regiment, 109, 110; slaves of, 344–45; wives of, 147–50
- O'Hara's Regiment, 100
- Oliver, Vere Langford, 279
- Olivier, Lord, 20–21, 33
- Oman, Charles, 108
- 105th Regiment, 60, 372n.69
- 113th Regiment, 60, 372n.69
- Order of Council (1808), 144
- Outline of the History and Cure of Fever . . . of the West Indies* (Jackson), 313–14
- Outlines of Military Surgery* (Ballingall), 313
- packet-boats, 35
- Paine, Thomas, 180, 249
- pardons: conditional, 98; royal, 94, 95, 376n.42
- Pares, Richard, 64, 66–67
- Paris, Treaty of, 267–68
- Parker, Geoffrey, 48
- Parkman, Francis, 12
- Parliament, role of, in West Indies

- administration, 58, 174–75, 188–90, 315–16, 332–33
- paymaster general, accounts of, 133, 135
- penal regiments, 100–101
- Pendergast, John, 239
- Peninsular War, 87
- Permanent Additional Force Act (1804), 93
- Petition of Right (1628), 47
- Phoenix Park (Jamaica), 310
- picket sentries, 338
- pina roof, 374n.112
- Pinckard, George, 344; on Africans' tolerance of climate, 117–18, 130–31; on climate of West Indies, 24; on diseases in West Indies, 60; on slave employment, 381n.5
- Pitt, William, 136, 248; alcoholism of, 282; on Catholic corps, 377n.51; critics of, 357–58; length of leadership of, 382n.38; on neutrality and war with France, 250–51, 256; role of, in delaying abolition, 138–43; on trade and war with France, 252; West India lobby and, 383n.56
- Pitt, William (the Elder), 252
- plantations: absenteeism and, 44; contemporary support for, 4; impact of, on racial demography of islands, 43–44; importance of, to London, 357; labor force for, 42; numbers of slaves on, 382n.30; planters' view of system of, 177; and role in alcoholism of soldiers, 196–97, 284, 286–87, 291. *See also* slavery
- planters. *See* colonists
- police posts, 80–82
- porter, as substitute for rum, 288
- Porter, Theodore, 301
- Portland, Duke of, 140, 382n.40
- Post Armina (Suriname), 81, 81–82
- pot, definition of, 389n.54
- Practical Observations on the Diseases of the Army in Jamaica . . . between 1792 and 1797* (Lempriere), 298, 314
- Practical Observations on the Means of Preserving the Health of Soldiers in Camps and Quarters* (Luscombe), 313
- preventive medicine. *See* medicine, sanitary reform in
- Priest, Thomas, 235
- Pringle, John, 312
- prisoners: army recruitment and, 58, 93–99, 102, 375n.13; convicted and sentenced, 93–96, 103–6; culprits, 96–97, 102; deserters, 99–101, 102, 108; mortality rates of, 104; numbers of, 103–6, 210, 212–14; pardoned, 376n.42
- prisoners of war, 109
- property, English law and, 205–6
- prostitution: and brothel, 166–69; concubinage, 161–66, 343–44; licensed, 160–66; mistresses in, 165–66; slave women and, 160–61, 342–43
- provision crops, planters and, 63
- punishment, military: branding as, 235–36; capricious nature of, 235; of common soldiers, 57; critics of, 207; defenders of, 207; for desertion, 61, 216; executions, 204, 204–5; flogging (*see* flogging); general versus regimental court martial, 209; of homosexuals, 230–34; of officers, 207, 237–43, 239; officers on, 206–7; for property theft and destruction, 205–7; War Office Papers, class 90, volume 1, 208
- Queen's Royal Regiment, 120, 193, 223
- “Rachel Pringle of Barbadoes” (Rowlandson), 168, 168–69
- Ragatz, Lowell Joseph, 3–4
- Ram, Sita, 281–82
- recruitment for army, 56–59; of boys, 124–26, 380n.117; of common soldiers, 105–6; conditions of service for, 94, 95, 96–97; of Irish Catholics, 106–7; of mercenaries, 108–16; monies for, 113; of prisoners of war, 109; of slaves, 117–24; for West India regiments,

- 122–23. *See also* prisoners, army recruitment and  
*Reflections on the French Revolution* (Burke), 249  
 regimental books, as source of information, 154, 157, 401n.43  
 regimental devices, 33  
 regimental orderly duty, 401–2n.44  
 Rhodes, Godfrey, 21  
 Rifle Brigade, 359–60  
*Rights of Man* (Paine), 180, 249  
 Rio Pongo Expedition (1820), 271  
 Robley, John, 69  
 Rochambeau, Donatien, 261  
 Rodney's Lookout (Jamaica), 83  
 Rollo, John, 292, 359  
 Roseau (Dominica), 6, 7  
 Rowlandson, Thomas, 168, 168–69, 385n.87  
 Royal African Corps, 100, 101  
 Royal Americans, 21, 213  
 Royal Artillery, 72, 84  
 Royal Corsican Rangers, 114  
 Royal Foreign Artillery, 112  
 royal governors, 68–69, 175–76  
 Royal Louis Regiment, 111  
 Royal Navy, 252, 277–78; versus army in British empire, 369n.25; blockade of French ports by, 262; contempt of, for British army, 92; financial cutbacks in, 112; sodomy in, 230–31, 233, 234; summer stations of, 35  
 Royal Regiment, 103  
 Royal Regiment of Malta, 114  
 Royal West India Rangers, 101, 223–24  
 Royal York Rangers, 101  
 rum: lead poisoning from, 289–91, 394n.69; supplying of, 196–97, 240, 284–89, 321, 393n.57; toxicity of raw cane, 293, 394n.67. *See also* alcoholism  
 Saba, British conquest of, 258  
 St. Ann's Castle (Barbados), 15  
 St. Bartholomew, British conquest of, 258  
 St. Clair, Thomas Staunton, 27, 165, 343, 346  
 St. Domingue, slave revolts in, 255–56, 260, 269. *See also* Haiti, establishment of  
 St. Eustatius, British conquest of, 258, 266  
 St. George's (Montserrat), 15  
 St. Kitts. *See* Brimstone Hill  
 St. Lucia, British conquest of, 262–63  
 St. Martin, British conquest of, 258, 266  
 St. Vincent: Fort Charlotte, 15; slave revolts in, 187, 270  
 Sale, Kirkpatrick, 31, 346, 402n.61  
 Salm's Regiment, 110  
 sanitary reform. *See* medicine, sanitary reform in  
 Schaw, Janet, 32, 45, 55  
 Schwoerer, Lois G., 47  
 Scott's Head (Dominica), 82, 83  
 Scouller, R. E., 58  
 sea breezes, 28, 367nn.59,60  
*Searching for the Invisible Man: Plantation Life in Jamaica* (Craton), 104  
 seasoning, fallacy of, 299  
 2nd Battallion/60th Regiment, 21  
 2nd West India Regiment, 120, 193, 223  
 sentry duty, 338  
*sepooy* regiments, 117  
 Seven Years' War, 53  
 Sherwig, John, 111  
 Shipley, Charles, 9, 15, 365n.25  
 Shy, John, 49, 51  
 signal stations, 82–83  
 16th Regiment, 109, 110  
 6th Battallion/60th Regiment, 80, 112  
 60th Foot. *See* 60th Regiment  
 60th Regiment, 80, 213–14; desertions from, 223–24; mercenaries in, 213; as penal corps, 376n.35; recruitment of foreigners by, 112; uniforms of, 359, 360  
 68th Regiment, 92, 277  
 63rd Regiment, 92  
*A Sketch of the History and Cure of Febrile Diseases; More Particularly as They Appear in the West Indies among*

- Soldiers of the British Army* (Jackson), 305
- Skinner, John, 30, 31
- slave courts, 177, 197–99
- slave laws, 45, 177
- slave regiments. *See* West India regiments
- slave revolts: in Barbados (1816), 83; in British islands, 256–57; colonists' fears of, 45, 64; in Grenada (1795), 186–87, 270; in Jamaica (1795), 119; plantation system organization and, 45; police stations and, 80; St. Domingue, 255–56, 260, 269; St. Lucia (1795), 187; St. Vincent (1795), 187, 270
- slavery: abolition of, in British territories, 190; abolition of, in Danish territories, 138–39; abolition of, in French territories, 185–86, 270; army support for, 136–38, 140–41, 382n.30; effect of West India regiments on, 124, 200–201; emigration of white artisans and, 84; impact of, on racial demography of islands, 43–44; manumission in, 162, 166, 201; militarization of, 45, 186; newcomers' attitude toward, 180; numbers of slaves shipped, 42; officers' use of, 344–45; Parliament's campaign against, 188; reintroduction by French, 260; whites' opinion of, 156. *See also* abolition; fatigue slaves
- smallpox, 318–20
- Smith, Charles Hamilton, 110, 112, 120, 121
- sodomy, 230–31, 232, 233, 234. *See also* homosexuals, in military
- The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations* (Huntington), 173
- soldiers: authorities' neglect of, 69, 71; barracks of, 19, 165–66, 325, 327–30, 399n.3; courage of common, 214; daily routine of, 325–30, 333–38, 351–52; diet of, 191, 334, 349–51, 350; diseases and age of, 50; leisure activities of, 335–36, 399n.1; living conditions of, 214–15, 218, 220; making of wills by, 278–79; married, 166, 331–32, 400n.14; memories of returned, 353–56; mess equipment of, 400n.21; morbidity and mortality rates of (*see* mortality rates); officers' attitude toward, 333; pay of, 57, 63, 191, 194, 283; personal hygiene of, 313–14, 359; punishment of (*see* punishment, military); reaction of, to climate, 24, 25, 27; reaction of, to West Indies, 29–33; recruitment of (*see* recruitment, for army); reputation of West Indies among, 59–60; sleeping arrangements of, 19, 325, 399n.3; stereotypes of common, 104, 105–6; training of, 131–32, 314, 326–27. *See also* alcoholism, in army; health
- Soldiers, Sugar, and Sea Power: The British Expeditions to the West Indies and the War against Revolutionary France* (Duffy), 248–49
- Solnick, Bruce B., 5
- Some Account of the Last Yellow Fever Epidemic of British Guiana* (Blair), 308–9
- Sons of the Brave: The Story of Boy Soldiers* (Cockerill), 380n.114
- Sonthonax, Leger Felicité, 185
- Southey, Robert, 92, 94
- Spain: benefit to Britain of revolts against, 264; colonies of, 40–41, 44–45, 257, 358; Napoleon's invasion of, 261; trade of, with Britain, 390n.8
- statistical movement, 301
- Statistical Report on the Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding among the Troops in the West Indies* (Marshall and Tulloch), 18–19, 220, 276–77, 298–300, 320
- Stedman, John Gabriel, 163
- Stewart, Robert, 251
- stock, definition of, 396n.89
- subsistence accounts, 113

- sugar, impact on islands, 41–45, 63, 67–68
- Suriname: British conquest of, 258;  
Fort New Amsterdam, 73, 73–74;  
Post Armina, 81, 81–82
- Sutherland, Private, 335, 401n.28
- Swiss regiments, 112
- Test Act, 107
- testimony, slave, 197–99
- 3rd West India Regiment, 266, 266
- 38th Regiment, 21, 50, 71
- 31st Regiment, 214
- 37th Regiment, 223
- Thompson, John, 235
- Tobago, 15, 263
- “THE TORRID ZONE. OR, BLESSINGS OF  
JAMAICA” (James), 25, 26, 356
- trade winds, 28, 367n.59, 60
- Trafalgar, battle of, 262
- transovarial transmission, of yellow  
fever, 281
- transportation, of criminals, 42,  
376n.26
- transport services, 277–78
- A Treatise on Courts Martial* (Ayde), 207
- A Treatise on the Fevers of Jamaica*  
(Jackson), 131–32, 314
- Treaty of Amiens, 112, 139, 193, 259–  
60, 262
- Treaty of Paris, 267–68
- Trelawney Maroons. *See* Maroons
- tropical medicine. *See* medicine
- Trustam, Myna, 146
- Tulloch, Alexander Murray: on  
barracks space, 330–31; statistical  
studies by, 17–19, 27–28, 116, 220,  
276–77, 298–300, 320
- 25th Regiment, 22, 281
- Two Gun Battery (Jamaica), 133, 134
- Tytler, Alexander, 207
- uniforms: attempts to change,  
396n.86; Danish tropical, 396n.87;  
of drummers, 380n.121; effect of,  
on health, 295–98, 296; guard, 336;  
of Haitian troops, 269; of merce-  
naries, 109, 109–10; seduction  
principle of, 181; of 16th Regiment,  
109; of 60th Regiment, 359, 360;  
stock, 396n.87; of West India  
regiments, 120, 213, 359
- Up Camp Park (Jamaica), 78–79, 329–  
30, 374n.105
- Vauban, Sebastien Le Prestre de, 73,  
74
- Vaughan, John, 116–17, 119, 130, 187
- vectors, definition of, 365n.28. *See also*  
mosquitos
- venereal disease, 159, 161
- Vess, David, 322
- Views in the West Indies* (Light), 10, 22,  
151
- Villettes, William, 355–56
- volcanoes, 7, 9
- Voyage à Surinam* (Benoit), 167
- Waller, John Augustine, 29, 36, 342
- Walpole, George, 191, 294, 295
- War and Trade in the West Indies, 1739–  
1763* (Pares), 64
- warfare, in West Indies: colonists’  
view of, 192; difficulties of, 12–14;  
effect of French Revolution on  
national, 184–85; impact of, on  
military medicine, 275; London’s  
view of, 192; objectives of, 46, 67–  
68; overview of French-British in,  
249–67. *See also* Britain; France
- War Office Papers, class 90, volume 1,  
208
- War of the Spanish Succession, 62
- waterways, secured, 10–11
- de Watteville’s Regiment, 112
- Webb, Stephen Saunders, 45
- Wellesley, Arthur, Duke of  
Wellington, 87, 338–39, 360
- West Africa, 270–71
- Western, J. R., 370n.40
- West India regiments, 117–24, 269;  
advantages of using slaves for, 117–  
18; advantages to Britain of, 123–  
24, 139, 358; blacks as officers in,  
121, 201; black women and, 155–  
57; colonists’ opposition to, 119,  
121–22, 188, 199; commanding  
officers of, 120–21; desertions by,

- 226–27; Dundas and, 117, 119–20, 123, 139; effects of, on slavery, 124, 200–201; enfranchisement of, 123; hutting of, 400n.7; Jamaica and, 193–94; numbers of, 270; opposition to, 379n.101; reasons for establishment of, 187–88, 269–70; recruitment of slaves for, 122–23; uniforms of, 120, 213, 359; in West Africa, 270–71. *See also* mutinies; names of specific regiments
- “A WEST INDIA SPORTSMAN” (James), 178, 181
- West Indies, British: agriculture in, 29–30, 32–33, 41 (*see also* sugar, impact on islands); Caribbean Sea and, 38–39; demography of, 42–43; descriptions of, 20–21, 29–30, 32 (*see also* nature, European Romanticism and); drawings of (*see* drawings); earthquakes in, 35–36; economic importance of, 252–54, 271, 357–58; effect of fear of standing army on defense of, 49–50; garrison compared to India, 50; geography of, 4–8; hurricanes in, 34–35; mean annual temperatures in, 17, 27–28; mosquitos and insects in (*see* mosquitos); reasons for colonization of, 11; reputation of, with soldiers, 59–60; soldiers’ initial reactions to, 29–33; storms in, 33–34. *See also* climate
- West Indies, Danish, 138–39, 265, 396n.87
- West Indies, French, 44, 253–54
- West Indies, Spanish, 44–45
- Whitworth, Francis, 283
- Wilberforce, William, 135–36, 142–43
- William and Mary, reign of, 58
- Williams, Eric, 44
- Williams, Guy, 240
- Windham, William, 139, 140–41, 382nn.40, 42
- Windward Islands, description of, 5
- women, 144–57, 334; and army pay, 147; army’s treatment of, 146, 156, 384nn.75, 76; black, 153–54, 155–57; as “camp followers,” 145–46; concubinage and, 161–66, 167, 343–44; contemporary depiction of, 385n.87; description by, of West Indies, 32; duties of, 144, 146, 151; flogging of, 229–30; foreign, 154; lack of records on, 144–45, 400n.12; living conditions of, 331–32; of mixed blood, 163–64; numbers of, 144, 150, 155–56, 158; as nurses, 164, 343; as officers’ wives, 147–50; as prostitutes (*see* prostitution); as slaves purchased on public account, 136–37; social origins of, 154–55; white ordinary, 150–55
- “Wounds Received at the Battle of Waterloo” (Bell), 307
- Wyndham, Charles, 129
- Yates, Captain, 344
- yellow fever: altitude and incidence of, 17, 18; effects of alcoholism on, 293; illustrations of, 308–9, 309; temperature conditions for, 365n.35; transovarial transmission of, 281
- York, Duke of, 262, 348
- York Chasseurs, 101
- York Hussars, 34, 115–16
- Young, William, 69